

2010年度 北海道大学 前期 英語

1

問1 (B)

問2 日常会話では日英両語を自由に使える少年が、日本語で生物学の話をするのに苦勞する。

問3 3番目 - (A) 7番目 - (G) (Nor is **Jun** equally competent in the **social and cultural**)

問4 ある人が別の言語を「流暢」に使いこなしていると評することは、その人を「バイリンガル」と呼ぶことよりもさらに多くの問題を生み出す。(ある人を「バイリンガル」と呼ぶよりも、その人の第2言語は「流暢」だと評することの方が、さらに多くの問題をもたらす。)

問5 mother tongue

問6 (B) ,(F)

2

問1 小麦粉が吸収する水分の量は、それを作る元になった小麦の種類(原料となる小麦の品種)、それが収穫された場所(産地)、そしてそれを製粉する方法(製粉の仕方)に応じて多くなったり少なくなったりする(多少の違いがある)。

問2 レシピで指定されている水分の量を少し抑え、必要に応じて加えていく方法。

問3 室温かそれよりやや高めという最適な条件下にパンの生地を置くため。

問4 (a) - (C) (b) - (A) (c) - (G)

問5 better

問6 (D) ,(F)

3

Question A

1. It is good for the national economy because it makes the country less dependent on foreign oil (and is a source of very cheap energy).
2. Wind power is good for the national economy because by using it the country becomes less dependent on oil from other countries.
3. Wind power allows the country to become less dependent on (relatively expensive) foreign oil

Question B

1. (Some people) think that the massive towers, power lines, and associated equipment are unbearably ugly, (while others) think that wind farms injure or kill many migrating birds.
2. (Some people) are opposed to wind farms because they think they are very ugly, (while others) are opposed to them because they think they can hurt and kill birds.

Question C

[support]

1. I will be happy to have a wind farm built close to where I live. I know some people dislike wind farms, saying they are ugly, but I actually think they are beautiful, and will enjoy looking at it every day. Also, wind power reduces our dependence on foreign oil, which is something that I want to support. In addition, I think wind power is the

best form of clean, renewable energy, so I want to support it for that reason alone. (82 words)

2. I support the development. The problem of global warming is one of the most serious problems that we face today, and it is well known that greenhouse gases produced by the burning of fossil fuels are the main cause of the warming. Therefore, I strongly support the building of the wind farm near where I live. Having it there will allow me to feel that I am making a great contribution to stopping global warming. (75 words)

3. I think the development is good. Some people may consider the massive towers unacceptably ugly, but they need to think about how important it is to reduce the amount of greenhouse gases. As for me, the massive towers of wind farms don't look so ugly. Rather, I see them as symbols of environmentalism, so I think a wind farm will make our town known as an eco-friendly town. A lot of tourists will visit our town and that will lead to economic growth. (84 words)

[oppose]

1. I am opposed to this wind farm. Many people think of wind power as being harmless, but in fact the equipment kills millions of migrating birds every year. In addition, wind farms are extremely noisy. They produce "noise pollution" twenty-four hours a day. Furthermore, many people think wind power is very cheap because the wind is "free," but the equipment needed to turn the wind into power is very expensive. Perhaps the technology will improve in the future, but at present, I don't think it is worth supporting. (88 words)

2. I oppose the development. First of all, those massive towers are just too ugly. One of the things I like best about my hometown is that I can enjoy its beautiful scenery. A wind farm will completely destroy the scenery, and that is absolutely unbearable to me. Second, I think wind power is still not that reliable. Therefore, the wind farm may not be able to produce as much electricity as is expected, and building it may be just a waste of money. (83 words)

3. I oppose the construction of a wind farm. Firstly, it will spoil the natural landscape. Secondly, it will require too large an open space. It is simply a waste to use such a large open space only to build a wind farm. In addition, the wind farm will probably be the cause of injury and death to many birds. Finally, if there is a strong earthquake, the massive towers will be likely to collapse and a lot of people will be crushed to death under them. (87 words)

4

- (1) - (A) (2) - (H) (3) - (W) (4) - (J) (5) - (N)
(6) - (L) (7) - (Q) (8) - (F) (9) - (X) (10) - (C)
(11) - (O) (12) - (B)